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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY OF THE ESTATE, GIFT & GENERATION-SKIPPING TRANSFER TAX (GST) CHANGES UNDER THE 2001 TAX ACT

YEAR OF DEATH	EXEMPTION AMOUNT	TAX RATES
2001 ¹	\$675,000	37 - 60%
2002^2	\$1,000,000	41 - 50%
2003	\$1,000,000	41 - 49%
2004	\$1,500,000 ³	45 - 48%
2005	\$1,500,000	45 - 47%
2006	\$2,000,000	46% only
2007	\$2,000,000	45% only
2008	\$2,000,000	45% only
2009	\$3,500,000	45% only
2010 ESTATE & GST	$\GammaAX\ REPEAL^4$	35% only ⁵
2011	\$1,000,000 ⁶	37 - 60%

Immediate changes include expansion of conservation easements and simplification of GST tax.

Lifetime gift tax exemption is fixed at \$1 million beginning in 2002 and thereafter. The credit for state death taxes is reduced 25% in 2002, 50% in 2003 and 75% in 2004, and replaced with a deduction for state death taxes beginning in 2005.

GST tax exemption in 2001 is \$1,060,000, and will be adjusted for inflation in 2002 & 2003. In 2004 and thereafter, the GST tax exemption will equal the estate tax exemption. Also in 2004, the "qualified family-owned business interest" deduction (QFOBI) is eliminated.

Beginning in 2010 (and thereafter, unless "sunsetted", see fn6), carryover basis replaces the stepup in basis for capital gains purposes, except with respect to a \$1.3 million basis increase (plus an additional \$3 million basis increase for certain property left to a surviving spouse), as elected by the estate's executor. Numerous complicated exceptions and reporting requirements will apply.

Lifetime gift tax exemption remains at \$1 million with tax rate at highest individual rate (35%).

The so-called "sunset" provision will automatically eliminate all changes made in this tax bill and will serve to reinstate the Estate & GST tax (with a \$1 million exemption) on January 1, 2011, unless future legislation temporarily or permanently extends these provisions in the tax bill. Thus, as we already knew, **THIS LAW IS SUBJECT TO CHANGE AT ANY TIME**. The makeup of Congress and President, future budget surplus/deficit realities, and general political winds are likely to impact future legislation.